IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEBANON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

No. CP-38-CR-430-2023

v.

:

:

VERONIKA RODRIGUEZ

DEFENDANT

LEBTOWN, PENNLIVE, LNP MEDIA GROUP, INC. and WITF'S CONTESTED MOTION TO INTERVENE AND UNSEAL

LebTown, PennLive, LNP Media Group, Inc. and WITF (together, "Media Intervenors") hereby move for leave to intervene in the above-captioned proceeding for the limited purpose of contesting the sealing of docket entries in this matter. This Motion, which is contested pursuant to Leb.Co.R.C.P. RULE 52-205.7, is made on the following grounds:

- 1. LebTown is an online news outlet with a mailing address of 922 Cumberland Street, Lebanon, PA 17042. LebTown is an independent media organization that provides timely, accurate, and comprehensive journalism intended to help people navigate their daily lives and promote the general well-being of Lebanon County. It has a highly engaged audience of more than 130,000 monthly users.
- 2. PennLive is the largest newspaper serving the Harrisburg, Pennsylvania metropolitan area with print and digital news. It is owned by Advance Local Media LLC and headquartered in Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County. Its offices are located at 1900 Patriot Drive.
- 3. PennLive reporters routinely use judicial records of civil and criminal proceedings throughout Central Pennsylvania, including Lebanon County, to provide their readers with timely and important information about news impacting their communities.

- 4. LNP Media Group, Inc. ("LNP") is a print and digital news organization and publisher with a principal office at 101 N. Queen Street, Lancaster. The company produces the daily printed LNP | LancasterOnline, a newspaper of general circulation throughout central Pennsylvania, and operates the digital news site LancasterOnline.com, serving an audience within and beyond Central and Southeastern Pennsylvania, including Lebanon County.
- 5. LNP is a subsidiary of the news organization Pennon, which also owns WITF. WITF, in turn, comprises public broadcasting stations WITF TV, WITF 89.5, 93.3 and 99.9, witf.org, WITF Educational Services, and Media Solutions.
- 6. LNP and WITF deliver vital news to a robust audience in Pennsylvania and beyond, with LancasterOnline.com receiving roughly 1 million visitors and 3.5 million pageviews a month, and WITF broadcasts reaching a potential a market of nearly 3.5 million across a 19-county area in Central and Southeastern Pennsylvania including Lebanon County -- with additional viewers and listeners picking up the signal in portions of Western Maryland.
- 7. Reporters for Media Intervenors routinely cover criminal proceedings in the Lebanon County Court of Common Pleas. To provide their readers with timely and important information about criminal activity and other news impacting their community, those reporters frequently rely on court dockets and filings, including records filed with Magisterial District Judges and Clerks of Courts.
- 8. One of the criminal proceedings of interest to Media Intervenors and their readers in Lebanon County is the above-captioned case. On or about March 8, 2023, Veronika Rodriguez was charged with intercepting communications, disclosure of intercepted communications, and making a false report. A true and correct copy of the docket for the above-captioned case is attached as **Exhibit A**.

- 9. The prosecution of Ms. Rodriguez has resulted in extensive media coverage.¹
- 10. According to the docket available through the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania web portal, the trial in the above-captioned case is scheduled to begin on Monday May 19, 2025.
 - 11. The case was originally scheduled for trial on various dates in 2023 and 2024.
- 12. As the case was working its way through pre-trial proceedings, the Court issued several "Gag Orders." On December 17, 2024 Judge Charles T. Jones, Jr. issued a Gag Order preventing the Defendant, counsel, anyone from respective offices of counsel, all members of Defendant's family, and any witnesses from speaking to anyone, including the news media, about this case. A true and correct copy of the order is attached as **Exhibit B.**
- 13. On May 8, 2025,² the Gag Order was amended to specify the individuals with whom Ms. Rodriguez may communicate. The Gag Order on other parties remained the same. A true and correct copy of the order is attached as **Exhibit C**.
- 14. Since the Media Intervenors cannot speak with attorneys or witnesses involved in the case due to the Gag Orders, Media Intervenors instead must rely exclusively on observing court proceedings and scrutinizing the public docket to inform their reporting on this case.

¹ See e.g Chris Coyle, Trial of Woman Accused of Making False Sexual Assault Report Begins Monday, LebTown (May 16, 2025) <a href="https://lebtown.com/2025/05/16/trial-of-woman-accused-of-making-false-sexual-assault-report-begins-monday/?srsltid=AfmBOopajOfFqZQsIAPeDIRdT3awSUjYh1YdcJR6xfqNnl_cZL22m-wD; Christine Vendel, She Says a Military Officer Raped Her. Police in Lebanon County Charged Her Instead, PennLive (Nov. 19, 2024) https://www.pennlive.com/news/2024/11/she-says-a-military-officer-raped-her-police-in-lebanon-county-charged-her-instead.html; Matthew Toth, Lebanon Daily News, Judge Orders Addition to Gag Order in Veronika Rodriguez Case After Alleged Violations, Yahoo! News (May 8, 2025) https://www.yahoo.com/news/judge-orders-addition-gag-order-

^{181250970.}html?guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2xlLmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAACEReIB4P_dnc9VinL3a-ybefnru_f4H6QFgNI0a48gWt24H_m2eQAH_GJTOH8qwOO39GwEP43qExLvWwo62-UycAMKYwK0xbMMUJx-

a08CZ7edCLiaTn8qxogcCXwfmk6Aa517kLhf_lJzcAKw26XZwpZvBJ4vo7B3hrCnY8167A&guccounter=1; Meredith Jorgenson, Lawyer weighs in on Lebanon County wiretapping case, WGAL (April 1, 2025) https://www.wgal.com/article/lebanon-county-wiretapping-case-lawyer-weighs-in/64344940.

² The typed date on the Order is May 8, 2025 but the Clerk of Courts' docketing stamp is May 9, 2025.

- 15. The publicly available docket shows that on February 10, 2025, two sealed entries were issued without an accompanying sealing order. *See* Ex. A at 12.
- 16. The first of the sealed entries was filed by the Lebanon County District Attorney's Office. *Id*.
 - 17. The second of the sealed entries was filed by Judge Charles T. Jones Jr. *Id.*
- 18. On May 2, 2025, another sealed entry was issued on the docket, again without a sealing order. This entry was filed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. *See* Ex. A at 14.
- 19. On information and belief, there is **no** court order that purports to seal any docket entry in the above-captioned case.
 - 20. Media Intervenors and the public have been unable to access these filings.
- 21. Reporters for Media Intervenors should be permitted to intervene for the limited purpose of unsealing the three docket entries and judicial records filed in the above-captioned case. *See Commonwealth v. Long*, 922 A.2d 892, 895 n.1 (Pa. 2007); *Commonwealth v. Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d 414, 416 n.1 (Pa. 1987).
- 22. Media Intervenors have a constitutional right to access the sealed judicial records under the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and article 1, section 11 of the Pennsylvania Constitution. *See Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d at 417; *Commonwealth v. Curley*, 189 A.3d 467, 473 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2018).
- 23. Media Intervenors have a common law right to access the sealed judicial records. See Commonwealth v. Upshur, 924 A.2d 642, 647 (Pa. 2007) (citing Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns, Inc., 435 U.S. 589, 591 (1978)).
- 24. To the extent compelling countervailing interests overcome Media Intervenors' constitutional and common law rights of access, the docket entries should be unsealed and any

sealing of judicial records must be no broader than necessary to serve those interests. *See Long*, 922 A.2d at 905; *In re M.B.*, 819 A.2d 59, 63 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2003). Any such sealing must also be supported by specific, on-the-record factual findings, including discussion of alternatives to closures. *See Press-Enter. Co. v. Superior Court*, 464 U.S. 501, 510 (1984); *United States v. Criden*, 675 F.2d 550, 560 (3d Cir. 1982).

RELIEF SOUGHT

Media Intervenors respectfully request that the Court grant their motion to intervene and enter an order unsealing all sealed judicial records filed in the above-captioned proceeding.

Media Intervenors respectfully request that they be heard on this Motion as soon as possible.

Dated: May 19, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

Paula Knudsen Burke

PA ID 87607

REPORTERS COMMITTEE FOR

FREEDOM OF THE PRESS

4000 Crum Mills Rd., Ste. 101

Harrisburg, PA 17112

(717) 370-6884

pknudsen@rcfp.org

Counsel for Media Intervenors

VERIFICATION

I, Paula Knudsen Burke, hereby state that the facts above set forth in the foregoing are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information and belief. I understand that the statements herein are made subject to the penalties of 18 Pa. C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities).

Paula/Knudsen Byrke

Date: $\frac{5}{19}$

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEBANON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF

PENNSYLVANIA,	:
v.	: No. CP-38-CR-430-2023 :
VERONIKA RODRIGUEZ DEFENDANT	: . :
[PRO	POSED] ORDER
AND NOW, this day of	_, 2025, upon consideration of the Media Intervenors'
Contested Motion to Intervene and Unseal	it is ORDERED as follows:
1. After consideration of arguments fr	rom the Commonwealth, Defense and counsel for any
interested parties, the Court HEREI	BY finds that the Motion is GRANTED in full;
2. Media Intervenors' motion to interv	vene is GRANTED;
3. Media Intervenors' motion to unsea	al the three sealed docket entries is GRANTED;
4. The Lebanon County Clerk of Coun	rts is HEREBY ORDERED to immediately unseal
the three sealed docket entries and	make all filings available for public view.
	, J.

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

I certify that this filing complies with the provisions of the Public Access Policy of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania: Case Records of the Appellate and Trial Courts that require filing confidential information and documents differently than non-confidential information and documents.

Submitted by: Saula K but 5/19/25
Paula Knudsen Burke

PA Attorney ID: 87607

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Paula Knudsen Burke, hereby certify that on May 19, 2025, I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing Contested Motion to Intervene and Unseal, via email, upon the following individuals:

Pier Hess Graf Lebanon County District Attorney's Office 400 South Eighth St. Room 11 Lebanon, PA 17042 pier.graf@lebanoncountypa.gov

Counsel for the Commonwealth

Ian Means Ehrgood 410 Chestnut St. Lebanon, PA 17042 imehrgood@gmail.com

Counsel for Defendant

Joseph A. Crowe 525 South Eighth St. Lebanon, PA 17042 717-274-1421 crowe@buzgondavis.com

Counsel for Kristina Kolb and Diana Kolb

Dated: May 19, 2025

Paula Knudsen Burke

PA ID 87607

REPORTERS COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM OF THE PRESS 4000 Crum Mills Rd., Ste. 101

Harrisburg, PA 17112 (717) 370-6884

pknudsen@refp.org

Counsel for Media Intervenors

EXHIBIT A

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

Complaint Date:

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

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03/08/2023

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

V.

Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

CASE INFORMATION

<u>Date Filed:</u> 04/10/2023 <u>Initiation Date:</u> 03/08/2023

Originating Docket No: MJ-52305-CR-0000057-2023

Final Issuing Authority: Carl Russell Garver

Arresting Officer: Czerviski, Randy Incident Number: 2023030360 Township: E Hanover Township

Case Local Number(s)

Judge Assigned: Jones, Charles T. Jr.

OTN: R 444804-3

LOTN:

Initial Issuing Authority: Carl Russell Garver

Arresting Agency: Fort Indiantown Gap Police Force

Complaint/Citation No.: CC00000078841

Active

County: Lebanon

Case Status:

Case Local Number Type(s)

STATUS INFORMATION

Processing Status

Awaiting Pre-Trial Conference

04/24/2023 04/17/2023

Status Date

04/10/2023

Awaiting Formal Arraignment Awaiting Filing of Information

CPCMS 9082

Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

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Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

v

Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

CALENDAR EVENTS

Case Calendar Event Type	Schedule Start Date	Start Time	Room	<u>Judge Name</u>	Schedule Status
Arraignment	04/26/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Cancelled
Call of the List	06/27/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Senior Judge Samuel A. Kline	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	07/17/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Call of the List	08/01/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Senior Judge Samuel A. Kline	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	08/21/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 3	Judge Bradford H. Charles	Continued
Call of the List	10/03/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Senior Judge Samuel A. Kline	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	10/16/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Call of the List	12/05/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Senior Judge Samuel A. Kline	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	12/18/2023	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Call of the List	04/02/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Judge Donna Long Brightbill	Moved
Call of the List	04/17/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	04/22/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Call of the List	07/02/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	07/22/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 3	Judge Bradford H. Charles	Continued
Motion	10/02/2024	1:30 pm	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Moved
Motion	10/09/2024	1:30 pm	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Continued
Motion	10/30/2024	10:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Scheduled
Call of the List	11/05/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 4	Judge Donna Long Brightbill	Moved
Call of the List	11/13/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 3	Judge Bradford H. Charles	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	11/18/2024	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Continued
Call of the List	02/04/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 1	President Judge John C. Tylwalk	Continued
Crim Jury Trial	02/24/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 3	Judge Bradford H. Charles	Continued
Criminal Pre-Trial Conference	04/07/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Scheduled
Pre-Trial	05/01/2025	10:00 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Scheduled
Call of the List	05/06/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Moved
Pre-Trial	05/08/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Cancelled
Call of the List	05/14/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Scheduled
Crim Jury Trial	05/19/2025	8:30 am	Courtroom No. 2	Judge Charles T. Jones Jr.	Scheduled

CPCMS 9082

Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

V.

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

DEFENDANT INFORMATION

<u>Date Of Birth:</u> 03/02/1998 <u>City/State/Zip:</u> Middletown, PA 17067

CASE PARTICIPANTS

Participant Type

<u>Name</u>

Defendant

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

BAIL INFORMATION

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Nebbia Status: None

Bail Type Originating Court <u>Percentage</u> **Amount Bail Action Date** \$10,000.00 Set 03/08/2023 Unsecured Magisterial District Court Surety Type Surety Name Posting Status Posting Date Security Type Security Amt 03/08/2023 **Bond Signature** Self Rodriguez, Veronika Posted \$0.00

Celeste

CHARGES

				たがい しょうけい おきがらに あきしゅう		
Seq.	Orig Seq.	Grade	Statute	Statute Description	Offense Dt.	<u>OTN</u>
1	2	F3	18 § 5703 §§ 1	Intercept Communications	01/08/2023	R 444804-3
2	3	F3	18 § 5703 §§ 2	Disclose Intercepted Communications	01/08/2023	R 444804-3
3	1	M2	18 § 4906 §§ A	False Report - Falsely Incriminate Another	01/08/2023	R 444804-3

DISPOSITION SENTENCING/PENALTIES

Disposition

Case EventDisposition DateFinal DispositionSequence/DescriptionOffense DispositionGradeSection

<u>Sentencing Judge</u> <u>Sentence Date</u> <u>Credit For Time Served</u>

Sentence/Diversion Program Type Incarceration/Diversionary Period Start Date

Sentence Conditions

Waived for Court (Lower Court) Defendant Was Present

Lower Court Disposition03/30/2023Not Final1 / Intercept CommunicationsWaived for Court (Lower Court)F318 § 5703 §§ 12 / Disclose Intercepted CommunicationsWaived for Court (Lower Court)F318 § 5703 §§ 23 / False Report - Falsely Incriminate AnotherWaived for Court (Lower Court)M218 § 4906 §§ A

Proceed to Court

 Information Filed
 04/17/2023
 Not Final

 1 / Intercept Communications
 Proceed to Court
 F3
 18 § 5703 §§ 1

 2 / Disclose Intercepted Communications
 Proceed to Court
 F3
 18 § 5703 §§ 2

 3 / False Report - Falsely Incriminate Another
 Proceed to Court
 M2
 18 § 4906 §§ A

Proceed to Court (Amended Information)

Information Filed 04/21/2023 Not Final

1 / Intercept Communications Proceed to Court (Amended F3 18 § 5703 §§ 1

Information)

CPCMS 9082 Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

DISPOSITION SENTENCING/PENALTIES

Disposition

Case Event

Sequence/Description

Sentencing Judge

Sentence/Diversion Program Type

Sentence Conditions

2 / Disclose Intercepted Communications

3 / False Report - Falsely Incriminate Another

COMMONWEALTH INFORMATION

Name:

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

District Attorney

Supreme Court No:

Phone Number(s):

717-274-2801 (Phone)

Address:

400 South Eighth Street

Room 11

Lebanon, PA 17042

Disposition Date

Offense Disposition

Sentence Date

Final Disposition **Grade**

Section

Credit For Time Served

Incarceration/Diversionary Period Start Date

Proceed to Court (Amended

F3

18 § 5703 §§ 2

Information)

Proceed to Court (Amended

M2

18 § 4906 §§ A

Information)

ATTORNEY INFORMATION

Name:

Ian Means Ehrgood

Private

Supreme Court No:

313850 Active

Rep. Status:

Phone Number(s): 717-274-5641

(Phone)

Address:

410 Chestnut St Lebanon, PA 17042

Representing: Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

ENTRIES

Sequence Number

CP Filed Date

Document Date

Filed By

Service To

Service By

Issue Date

Service Type

Status Date

Service Status

03/08/2023

Bail Posted - Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

04/10/2023

eService

Served

2

03/08/2023 Bail Set - Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Verna, Anthony J.

03/30/2023

Lebanon County Court Administration

Notice: Three Date Letter Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

04/11/2023

eService

Served

CPCMS 9082

Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

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Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

ENTRIES

Document Date Filed By Sequence Number Service To Service By **Issue Date** Service Status Status Date 04/10/2023 Court of Common Pleas - Lebanon County Original Papers Received from Lower Court Lebanon County District Attorney's Office 04/10/2023 eService Served 04/17/2023 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Information Filed Lebanon County District Attorney's Office Served 04/21/2023 eService Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 04/21/2023 Amended Information Filed Lebanon County District Attorney's Office 04/21/2023 eService Served 04/24/2023 Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste Waiver of Appearance at Arraignment Lebanon County District Attorney's Office Served 04/25/2023 eService 06/23/2023 06/26/2023 Jones, Charles T. Jr. Order Granting Motion for Continuance and Waiver of Pa.R.Crim.P. 600/1013 Ehrgood, lan Means Lebanon County Clerk of Courts 06/27/2023 Interoffice Mailbox Lebanon County Court Administration Lebanon County Clerk of Courts Interoffice 06/27/2023 Lebanon County Clerk of Courts Lebanon County District Attorney's Interoffice 06/27/2023 Lebanon County Clerk of Courts Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

CPCMS 9082

06/27/2023

Interoffice Mailbox

Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

ENTRIES

Sequence Number

CP Filed Date

Document Date

Filed By

Service To

Service By

Issue Date

Service Type

Status Date

Service Status

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

06/29/2023

eService

Served

07/31/2023 07/31/2023 Order Granting Motion for Continuance and Waiver of Pa.R.Crim.P. 600/1013

Ehrgood, lan Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Tylwalk, John C.

Interoffice Mailbox

Lebanon County Court Administration

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/02/2023

08/02/2023

Interoffice

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Office

08/02/2023

Interoffice

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/02/2023

Interoffice Mailbox

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

08/03/2023

Served

1

09/29/2023

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Motion for Third Continuance Defense Request

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

09/29/2023

eService

Served

10/02/2023

09/29/2023

Tylwalk, John C.

Order Granting Motion to Continue to Call of the List/ Trial

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

10/02/2023

Interoffice Mailbox

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Office

10/02/2023

Interoffice

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

10/03/2023

eService

Served

12/01/2023

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Motion for Continuance Defense Request

CPCMS 9082

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

Court Case

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

ENTRIES

Sequence Number

CP Filed Date

Document Date

Filed By

Jones, Charles T. Jr.

Service To

Service By

Issue Date

Service Type

Status Date

Service Status

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

12/01/2023

eService

Served

12/05/2023 12/04/2023 Order Granting Motion to Continue to Call of the List/ Trial

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

12/05/2023

Interoffice

Lebanon County Court Administration

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

12/05/2023

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

12/05/2023

eService

Interoffice

Served

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

12/05/2023

Interoffice

04/01/2024

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Tylwalk, John C.

Certificate of Trial Readiness Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

04/02/2024

eService

Served

Order Granting Continuance - Prosecution Requist

04/05/2024

04/05/2024

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Interoffice Mailbox

04/05/2024 Lebanon County Court Administration

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

04/05/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Office

04/05/2024

Interoffice

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

04/05/2024

First Class

Lebanon County District Attorney's Office

04/08/2024

eService

Served

CPCMS 9082

Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

CRIMINAL DOCKET

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Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

ENTRIES

Sequence Number

CP Filed Date

Document Date

Filed By

Service To

Service By

Issue Date

Service Type

Status Date

Service Status

06/28/2024

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Jones, Charles T. Jr.

Motion for Continuance Defense Request

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

06/28/2024

eService

07/03/2024

Served

Order Granting Motion to Continue to Call of the List/Trial

Ehrgood, lan Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

07/03/2024

07/03/2024

Interoffice Mailbox

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

07/03/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County Correctional Facility

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

07/03/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County Court Administration

Lebanon County Adult Probation Unit

Interoffice

07/03/2024

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

07/03/2024

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

07/05/2024

eService

Served

08/13/2024 Motion to Preclude Expert Testimony

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office 08/27/2024

08/16/2024

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Tylwalk, John C.

Served 08/15/2024

Order Scheduling Hearing

Ehrgood, lan Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/16/2024

Interoffice Mailbox

Lebanon County Adult Probation Unit

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/16/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County Court Administration

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/16/2024

Interoffice

CPCMS 9082

DOCKET



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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

ENTRIES

Sequence Number

Document Date

Filed By

Service To

Service By

Issue Date

Service Type

Status Date

Service Status

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

08/16/2024

Served

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

08/16/2024

Interoffice

10/02/2024

10/01/2024

Lebanon County District Attorney's

Office

Notice: Criminal Miscellaneous Scheduling Form

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

10/02/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County Adult Probation Unit

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

10/02/2024

Interoffice

Lebanon County Court Administration

10/02/2024

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

Interoffice

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Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

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Tylwalk, John C.

Order Granting Motion for Continuance

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Interoffice Mailbox

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Printed: 05/16/2025

DOCKET



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CRIMINAL DOCKET

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10/30/2024

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Entry of Appearance

Lebanon County District Attorney's

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Jones, Charles T. Jr.

Order Granting Motion to Schedule Status Conference

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

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01/06/2025

Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste

Notice: Criminal Miscellaneous Scheduling Form

Ehrgood, Ian Means

Lebanon County Clerk of Courts

01/06/2025

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Lebanon County Adult Probation Unit

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Ehrgood, Ian Means

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Jones, Charles T. Jr.

Order Scheduling Pre-Trial Hearing

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Certificate of Trial Readiness

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Jones, Charles T. Jr.

Order Entering Exhibits in Part

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Veronika Celeste Rodriguez

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Order Scheduling Bail Modification Hearing

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Docket Number: CP-38-CR-0000430-2023

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CASE FINANCIAL INFO	RMATION
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Last Payment Date: 05/08/2025		Total of Last Payment: -\$4.00			
Rodriguez, Veronika Celeste Defendant	Assessment	<u>Payments</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	Non Monetary Payments	Balance
Costs/Fees					
Subpoenas (Lebanon)	\$3.50	(\$3.50)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Copies (Lebanon)	\$0.50	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.50
Copies (Lebanon)	\$22.00	(\$22.00)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Copies (Lebanon)	\$38.00	(\$38.00)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Copies (Lebanon)	\$0.50	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.50
Copies (Lebanon)	\$0.50	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.50
Subpoenas (Lebanon)	\$4.00	(\$4.00)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Costs/Fees Totals:	\$69.00	(\$67.50)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1.50
Grand Totals:	\$69.00	(\$67.50)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1.50

^{** -} Indicates assessment is subrogated

CPCMS 9082 Printed: 05/16/2025

EXHIBIT B

DEF & MAIL

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PURSUANT TO Pa.R.Crim. P. 114
All parties are hereby notified
MAY 0.7 2025

Clerk of Courts, Lebanon, PA



ORIGINAL

SCANNED IMAGE X

IN THE COURT QUECOMMON PLEAS OF LEBANON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

CRIMINAL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA : No. CP-38-CR-430-2023

VERONIKA RODRIGUEZ

ORDER OF COURT

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AND NOW, to wit, this 17th day of December 2024, it is hereby ordered that all counsel, all members of the respective offices of counsel, the Defendant, all members of the Defendant's family, all Defense witnesses and all Commonwealth witnesses are prohibited from dissemmating any information about this case to anyone. This Order shall preclude any above listed person from speaking with anyone in the news media, online media, or any other source. All above lasted individuals are prohibited from sharing any information with any other individual.

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EXHIBIT C

ORIGINAL SCANNED IMAGEX

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEBANON CLERK OF COURTS
PENNSYLVANIA LEBANON, PA PENNSYLVANIA

ENTERED & FILED

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CRIMINAL

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA : No. CP-38-CR-430-2023

: Commonwealth's Motion

VERONIKA RODRIGUEZ

: for Bail Modification/ : Motion to Quash Subpoena

ORDER

AND NOW, to wit, May 8, 2025, the December 17th, 2024, Order entered in this case is modified to add as follows:

The Defendant may not communicate with any Commonwealth witnesses, and may not communicate anything related to this case with any other individuals at any time except for counsel, defense witnesses and family members.

All other provisions of the original December 17th, 2024, Order remain in full force and effect.

Leave is open should either party wish to refile this prior to the trial.

BY THE COURT:

CHARLES T. JONES

oc: District Actorney 50 Ian Ehrgood, Esquire

Prison Adult Probation UN

mlb

PURSUANT TO Part Crim. P. 114 All parties are hereby notified

MAY 0.9 2025

Clerk of Courts, Lebanon, PA

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEBANON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

No. CP-38-CR-430-2023

v.

:

VERONIKA RODRIGUEZ DEFENDANT

BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF MEDIA INTERVENORS' CONTESTED MOTION TO INTERVENE AND UNSEAL

Proposed intervenors LebTown, PennLive, LNP Media Group, Inc. and WITF (collectively, "Media Intervenors") respectfully submit this brief in support of their contemporaneously filed motion to intervene and to unseal judicial records filed in the above-captioned case.

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

Media Intervenors provide news coverage of Lebanon County and nearby Pennsylvania communities, including coverage of public safety and criminal activity in the area. Reporters for Media Intervenors routinely cover criminal and civil cases proceeding before the Lebanon County Court of Common Pleas and local Magisterial District Judges. To provide their readers with timely and important information about news impacting their communities, Media Intervenors frequently rely on court dockets and filings.

On December 17, 2024, this Honorable Court issued an order (hereinafter, the "Gag Order") restricting who the Defendant, counsel, anyone from the respective offices of counsel, all members of the Defendant's family, and any witness to the case may speak to regarding the case. *See* Mot. at Ex. B. The Gag Order stated that those individuals are not permitted to speak to *anyone* about the case, including members of the media.

On May 8, 2025, a further order of this Court amended the Gag Order to specify exactly who the Defendant may speak to in this matter. *See* Mot. at Ex. C. It left the remaining terms of the original Gag Order in place.

Further, there are three unexplained sealed docket entries in the case, seemingly without the existence of a sealing order showing good cause on the record for barring public access. Two of the entries were filed on February 10, 2025. *See* Mot. at Ex. A. The first of the two was filed by the Lebanon County District Attorney's Office. *Id.* The second was filed by Judge Charles T. Jones Jr. *Id.* The third sealed entry was filed on May 2, 2025, by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Again, on information and belief there is *no* court order that purports to seal the docket at any point in the above-captioned case.

Due to the Gag Order, Media Intervenors have had to rely exclusively on the public docket in order to obtain information about the case. Because everyone even tangentially involved in this case is subject to the Gag Order, there is no way for Media Intervenors to learn what the documents are that were filed under seal.

STATEMENT OF THE ISSUES INVOLVED

The issues presented for the Court's consideration in this matter include: (1) whether Media Intervenors may intervene for the limited purpose of moving to unseal the three docket entries in the above-captioned proceeding; (2) whether the County can satisfy the heavy burden of demonstrating a compelling interest sufficient to overcome the strong presumption of public access to the sealed judicial records in their entirety, under the common law, the First Amendment, and the Pennsylvania Constitution; and (3) whether, if a compelling interest justifies continued sealing of certain judicial records or portions thereof in the above-captioned

proceeding, the continued sealing must be narrowly tailored and supported by specific, on-therecord findings?

ARGUMENT

I. The Court should grant Media Intervenors' motion to intervene.

Intervention in this matter is proper. "In Pennsylvania, a Motion to Intervene is the proper vehicle for the press to raise a right of access question." *Commonwealth v. Long*, 922 A.2d 892, 895 n.1 (Pa. 2007) (citing *Commonwealth v. Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d 414, 416 n.1 (Pa. 1987)). Pennsylvania courts consistently recognize that intervention by members of the news media is an appropriate means of vindicating the public's right of access to judicial proceedings and records. *See id.*; *Commonwealth v. Upshur*, 924 A.2d 642, 645 (Pa. 2007); *Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d at 416 n.1; *Cap. Cities Media, Inc. v. Toole*, 483 A.2d 1339, 1344 (Pa. 1984). Here, Media Intervenors seek to intervene for the limited purpose of asserting their right of access to judicial records under the First Amendment, the Pennsylvania Constitution, and the common law. *See Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d at 416 n.1.

- II. The Court should unseal the docket entries in this proceeding absent a sealing order.
 - A. The strong presumption of access attaches to the docket, judicial records, and proceedings in this case.

Media Intervenors have a presumptive right of access to the docket, judicial records, and proceedings in this proceeding under the First Amendment; article 1, section 11 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; and the common law. *See, e.g., United States v. Smith*, 123 F.3d 140, 147 (3d Cir. 1997); *Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d at 417; *Upshur*, 924 A.2d at 647. Specifically, "[d]ocket entries and other filings in a criminal proceeding are public records" to which the constitutional and common law right of access attaches. *Commonwealth v. Curley*, 189 A.3d 467, 473 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2018); *see also* 204 Pa. Code § 213.81(1)(B) (including "dockets" in

definition of "case records"); *id.* § 213.81(3) ("All case records shall be open to the public in accordance with this policy."). A public docket is of "vital importance" because "[c]onstitutionally mandated open courtroom proceedings are of little value if the public has no means of learning where and when they will occur." *In Re: Sealed Arrest Warrants Pursuant to PAR. Crim.513.1*, 313 A.3d 214, 221 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2024).

Here, the judicial records entered on the docket are presumptively public. *Curley*, 189

A.3d at 473. Inexplicably, however, three records have been sealed despite the fact that *no court*order purports to seal them. Further, due to the Gag Order, Media Intervenors have no possible means of learning what has been filed under seal. Even counsel in the case is prevented from informing the media what those three docket entries were. Without the ability to engage in traditional newsgathering such as consulting public records, such as the docket, or interviewing sources, Media Intervenors and the public are completely in the dark about what is happening in the criminal prosecution.

B. The strong presumption of access to judicial records and proceedings in this case is not overcome.

Where, as here, the constitutional presumption of access to judicial proceedings and records attaches, "[o]nly a *compelling* government interest justifies closure and then only by a means narrowly tailored to serve that interest." *In re M.B.*, 819 A.2d 59, 63 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2003) (emphasis in original) (citations and internal quotation marks omitted). Specifically, the party seeking to restrict public access must demonstrate "that opening the proceedings will work a clearly defined and serious injury to the party seeking closure" and "that the material [it seeks to keep secret] is the kind of information that the courts will protect." *Id.* (citations and internal quotation marks omitted). Where the common law presumption of access attaches, the party seeking closure must establish that the presumption of access is outweighed by the interests in

secrecy. *Upshur*, 924 A.2d at 651 (citing *Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns, Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 602 (1978)). The burden on the proponent of closure is heaviest when that party seeks to seal a case in its entirety. *Ayala v. Speckard*, 131 F.3d 62, 70 (2d Cir. 1997) (en banc) ("[T]he more extensive . . . the closure requested, the greater must be the gravity of the required interest and the likelihood of risk to that interest."); *United States v. Doe*, 63 F.3d 121, 129 (2d Cir. 1995); *Miller v. Indiana Hosp.*, 16 F.3d 549, 551 (3d Cir. 1994) ("A party who seeks to seal an *entire* record faces an even heavier burden.").

Procedurally, courts must publicly docket notice of a hearing on closure, permit individuals opposing closure to be heard, make specific on-the-record findings justifying closure, and explain their consideration and rejection of less-restrictive alternatives to closure. *See Press-Enter. Co. v. Superior Court*, 464 U.S. 501, 510 (1984); *United States v. Raffoul*, 826 F.2d 218, 226 (3d Cir. 1987); *Criden*, 675 F.2d at 557–60; *Upshur*, 924 A.2d at 651–52; *Commonwealth v. Hayes*, 414 A.2d 318, 322 (Pa. 1980); *Commonwealth v. Buehl*, 462 A.2d 1316, 1321–22 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1983).

Here, the strong presumption of public access is not overcome. As to the three sealed entries on the docket, again, **no** court order states that they should be sealed. Before sealing any portion of a docket, courts must make "individualized, specific, particularized findings" with respect to each docket entry. *Curley*, 189 A.3d at 473. Here, the Court has failed to state the justification that docket entries are sealed, much less issued any individualized findings to support sealing. Because no court has sealed these documents, and no compelling interest justifies sealing, the docket should be unsealed. *See id.*; *In re M.B.*, 819 A.2d at 63.

This presumption—which is always weighty—has particular force here, where a member of the community has been criminally charged following the reporting of an alleged sexual

assault to law enforcement. It is undeniable that the public has a significant, legitimate interest in timely access to the facts and legal proceedings surrounding this prosecution. Accordingly, any additional judicial records filed in the above-captioned case should be unsealed.

III. To the extent any continued sealing is necessary, such sealing must be narrowly tailored and supported by specific, on-the-record findings.

Even assuming, *arguendo*, that the parties could demonstrate a countervailing interest necessitating some form of closure, any such access restrictions must be no broader than necessary to serve that interest. *Press-Enter. Co.*, 464 U.S. at 510; *Buehl*, 462 A.2d at 1322. Further, any such continued sealing must be supported by specific, on-the-record factual findings. *Upshur*, 924 A.2d at 651 (citing *Fenstermaker*, 530 A.2d at 420–21).

Accordingly, if the Court finds any continued sealing is necessary in the above-captioned case, Media Intervenors respectfully ask the Court to enter a sealing order. Media Intervenors ask the Court to place its findings on the record, explaining why the presumptive right of access is overcome, as well as why less restrictive alternatives do not adequately protect the interests at stake.

CONCLUSION

For the reasons set forth above, Media Intervenors respectfully request that the Court grant their motion to intervene and enter an order unsealing the three docket entries currently sealed on this docket. Media Intervenors respectfully request that they be heard on this Motion as soon as possible.

Dated: May 19, 2025 Respectfully submitted,

aula Knudsen Burke

PA ID 87607

REPORTERS COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM OF THE PRESS 4000 Crum Mills Rd., Ste. 101 Harrisburg, PA 17112

(717) 370-6884

pknudsen@rcfp.org

Counsel for Media Intervenors

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

I certify that this filing complies with the provisions of the *Public Access Policy of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania: Case Records of the Appellate and Trial Courts* that require filing confidential information and documents differently than non-confidential information and documents.

Submitted by:

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Paula Knudsen Burke, hereby certify that on May 19, 2025, I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing Brief in Support of Contested Motion to Intervene and Unseal, via email, upon the following individuals:

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